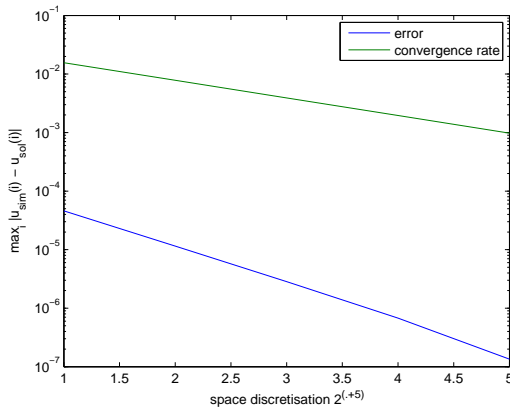


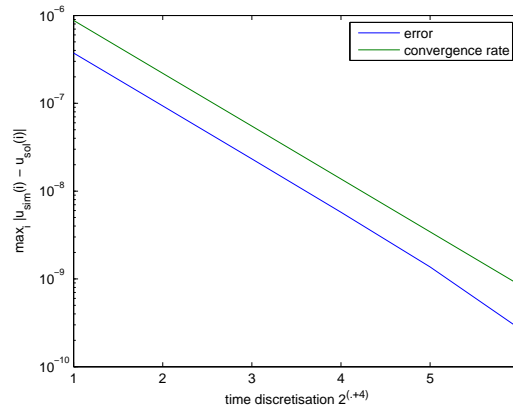
Computational Finance - Exercise Sheet 11

**Exercise 1** Show that the Laplace operator is an elliptic operator in  $H_0^1(\Omega)$ .

**Exercise 2** Consider the following results of the Crank Nicolson finite difference scheme for the 2D heat equation.



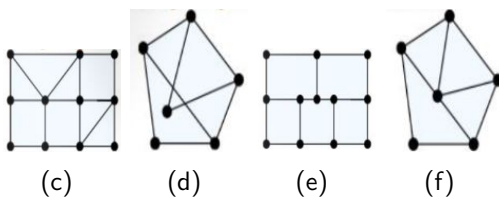
(a) Time discretisation given by  $M = 2^{10}$ .



(b) Space discretisation given by  $N = 2^{11}$

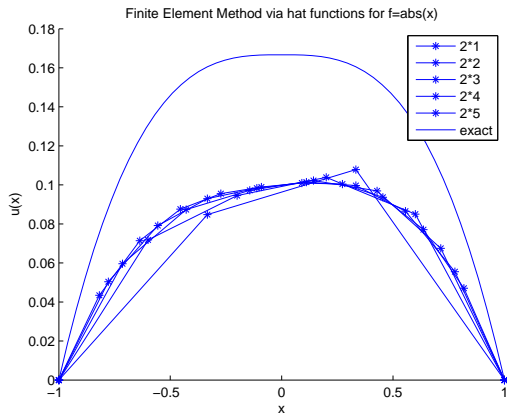
- (i) What do you observe in both figures? Why is it necessary to plot both figures?
- (ii) What kind of convergence rates do you expect from the theory? What do you observe?
- (iii) What do you have to change in figure (a) to get a correct figure with correct description?
- (iv) Which other method can be used to solve the equation? Give a reason for using Finite Differences anyway.

**Exercise 3** Are those admissible triangulations for the FEM?



(c) (d) (e) (f)

**Exercise 4** We are interested in solving the poisson problem with given right-hand side  $f$  with the finite element method in 1D. The result of the current code version is shown in the figure.



- (i) Write down the original problem formulation using the given information.
- (ii) What is shown in the figure?
- (iii) What happens? Where would you start debugging the implemented finite element method?