Dissipative Quantum Dynamics: Mathematical concepts and simulation techniques

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Quantum mechanics as taught in the general curriculum is restricted to conservative or classically driven systems. The exchange of energy and information with external degrees of freedom is, however, often a crucial factor if not a game changer.

Dissipative modifications of quantum dynamics can be either subtle or drastic (dissipative phase transitions). They can enhance functional aspects of quantum-related functionality, e.g., in exciton transfer as a step of photosynthesis, or detrimental to function, e.g., as decoherence in quantum computers. Theoretical studies in quantum thermodynamics and transport physics are further applications.

In the case of strong coupling *or* time-varying Hamiltonian, the standard Master equation approach is insufficient. The present seminar provides a comprehensive overview of modern, exact alternatives and their foundational concepts.

A preliminary selection of presentation topics

- 1. Perturbative methods: Master equations
- 2. Noisy quantum evolution and generating functionals
- 3. Influence functionals in quantum mechanical path integrals
- 4. Mapping of a quantum reservoir to a stochastic process
- 5. Mapping of a quantum reservoir to an harmonic chain
- 6. Finite representation of infinite reservoirs: Hierarchical equations of motion
- 7. Applications: Select examples

Topics may be added, split or removed depending on the number of participants.